

| Just Mercy   |  | Date:  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Lesson Objective(s):<br>Budgeting  |  | <ul> <li>Students will:</li> <li>1. Identify misconceptions that prohibit people from saving money and budgeting.</li> </ul>   |  |  |
| Topic: Budgeting   |  | Our financial system can often be a confusing and even<br>threatening place for people who do not have experience or<br>exposure to it. The most important and personal tool in your<br>financial arsenal is going to be a budget. Once you establish a<br>budget you can work towards your goals and dreams. The ability<br>to budget can keep you on the right track and out of debt and out<br>of trouble, and help prepare you for any unforeseen emergencies.   |  |  |
| <b>Relevance:</b><br>(Why is this lesson important in the real world?)   |  | This lesson will expose students to the importance of planning<br>their monthly budget, set expectations for bills, and discuss what it<br>means to live within their means to avoid debt.   |  |  |
| Formative assessment for success:<br>(How will your students know if they have met the outcome? What<br>specific criteria will be met in a successful product? What does<br>success on this lesson's outcome look like?) |  | Students will create a budget to meet their needs and wants<br>without giving consideration to a salary. Students will then<br>modify their budget to fit the state's monthly average, and<br>provide justification for their modifications on an expository essay.<br>Justifications for modifications will reflect a student's ability<br>to discern between wants and needs. The student's essay will<br>demonstrate their ability to synthesize and create an argument that<br>accurately reflects their understanding of budgets.   |  |  |
| <b>Procedures:</b><br>(What learning experience will students engage in? How will you use these learning experiences or these learning products as formative assessment opportunities?)                                  |  | <ol> <li>Teacher leads the class in brainstorming what money is<br/>spent on throughout the month. Teacher should create the<br/>class-generated list to provide students with what should be<br/>included in their budget.</li> <li>Students will create a budget based on what they have<br/>determined they need/want.</li> <li>Students will be given the \$2,200 monthly budget of the<br/>average New Mexican (according to the Bureau of Labor and<br/>Statistics, the annual mean wage for individuals in NM is<br/>\$43,170. Monthly income after deducting 25% for federal tax<br/>and 5% state tax is approximately \$2,200).</li> <li>Students will modify their budgets to reflect that income.</li> <li>Students will write an essay that provides arguments and<br/>explanations for their modified budgets.</li> </ol> |  |  |
| Resources/Material/Time Required:  |  | <ul> <li>Just Mercy</li> <li>White Board</li> <li>Dry erase markers</li> </ul>   |  |  |
| (What texts, digital resources, and materials will be used in this lesson?)  |  | <ul><li>Paper</li><li>Pen or pencil</li></ul>  |  |  |



## Budget Worksheet

| Income                                | Budget | Actual | Variance |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--|--|
| Salary 1 (take home pay)              |        |        |          |  |  |
| Salary 2 (take home pay)              |        |        |          |  |  |
| Other Income                          |        |        |          |  |  |
| Other Income                          |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Income                          |        |        |          |  |  |
| EXPENSES                              |        |        |          |  |  |
| Housing - 35% of Budget               |        |        |          |  |  |
| Mortgage/Rent                         |        |        |          |  |  |
| Repairs                               |        |        |          |  |  |
| Property Taxes                        |        |        |          |  |  |
| Utilities                             |        |        |          |  |  |
| House Insurance                       |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Housing Expenses                |        |        |          |  |  |
| Transportation - 15% of Budget        |        |        |          |  |  |
| Car Payments                          |        |        |          |  |  |
| Fuel and Maintenance                  |        |        |          |  |  |
| Insurance                             |        |        |          |  |  |
| Repairs                               |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Transportation Expenses         |        |        |          |  |  |
| Other Living Expenses - 25% of Budget |        |        |          |  |  |
| Healthcare                            |        |        |          |  |  |
| Personal Care Products and Services   |        |        |          |  |  |
| Food                                  |        |        |          |  |  |
| Cell Phone                            |        |        |          |  |  |
| Entertainment                         |        |        |          |  |  |
| Vacations                             |        |        |          |  |  |
| Life and personal insurance           |        |        |          |  |  |
| Retirement                            |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Living Expenses                 |        |        |          |  |  |
| Debt - 15% of Budget                  |        |        |          |  |  |
| Student Loans                         |        |        |          |  |  |
| Credit Cards                          |        |        |          |  |  |
| Personal Loans                        |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Debt                            |        |        |          |  |  |
| Savings - 10% of Budget               |        |        |          |  |  |
| Savings                               |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Savings                         |        |        |          |  |  |
|                                       |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Expenses                        |        |        |          |  |  |
| Total Income - Total Expenses         |        |        |          |  |  |



## Write a well-organized essay that addresses the following:

- Discuss original budget;
- · Identify three changes made based upon the new budget constraints (New Mexico monthly income);
- Justify why you made these changes;
- Elaborate why these changes were necessary based upon the average New Mexico monthly income.

## Simple Rubric:

- High (10-8 points) this essay will address all the bullet points above, in addition to following standard conventions of English and have multiple paragraphs
- Medium (7-5 points) this essay will address all of the bullet points above, but contains a few grammatical errors and missed one or more of the bulleted items listed above.
- Low (5-2 points) this essay will address most of the bullet points above and lacks detail; essay may also have several grammatical errors.